

# Multi-Soliton Dynamics of Anti-Self-Dual Gauge Fields

*Monday, 22 November 2021 17:15 (15 minutes)*

We study dynamics of multi-soliton solutions of anti-self-dual Yang-Mills equations for  $G = GL(2, \mathbb{C})$  in four-dimensional spaces. The one-soliton solution can be interpreted as a codimension-one soliton in four-dimensional spaces because the principal peak of action density localizes on a three-dimensional hyperplane. We call it the soliton wall. We prove that in the asymptotic region, the  $n$ -soliton solution possesses  $n$  isolated localized lumps of action density, and interpret it as  $n$  intersecting soliton walls. More precisely, each action density lump is essentially the same as a soliton wall because it preserves its shape and “velocity” except for a position shift of principal peak in the scattering process. The position shift results from the nonlinear interactions of the multi-solitons and is called the phase shift. We calculate the phase shift factors explicitly and find that the action densities can be real-valued in three kind of signatures. Finally, we show that the gauge group can be  $G = SU(2)$  in the Ultrahyperbolic space  $U$  (the split signature  $(+, +, -, -)$ ). This implies that the intersecting soliton walls could be realized in all region in  $N=2$  string theories. It is remarkable that quasideterminants dramatically simplify the calculations and proofs.

**Presenter:** HUANG, Shan-Chi (Nagoya U)

**Session Classification:** Short talks